

Future Technologies in Recycling

Tulevaisuuden Teknologiat Kierrätyksessä

Jyri Talja
VP Technology, Kuusakoski Oy

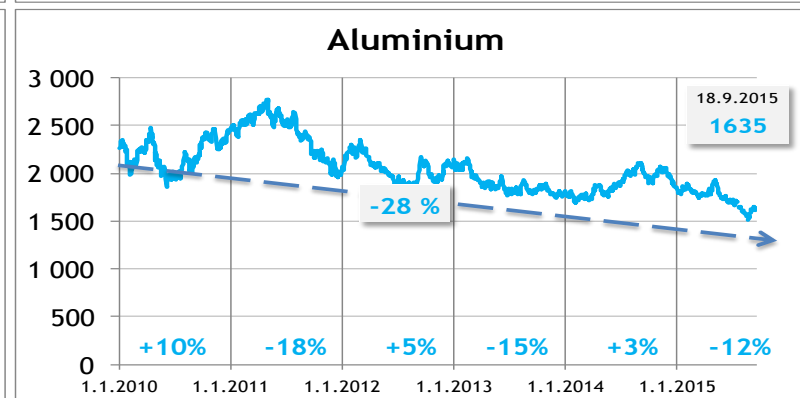
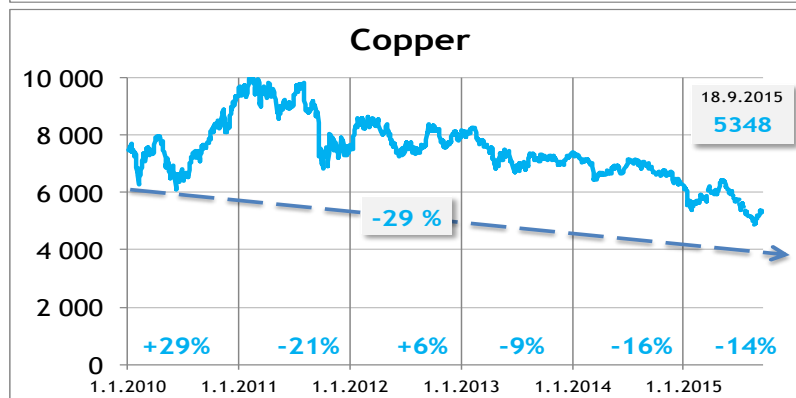
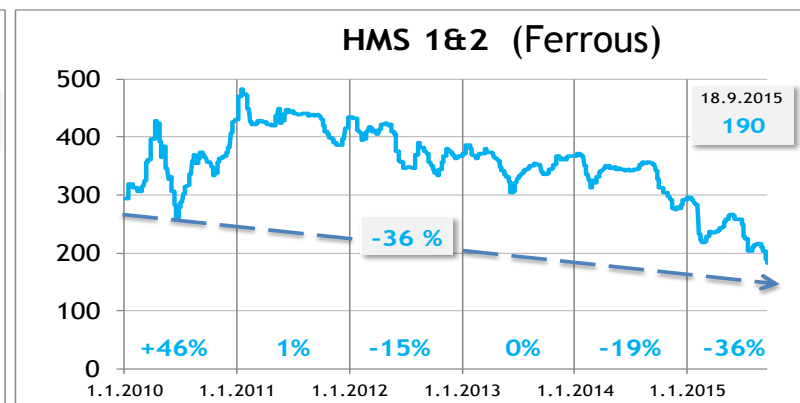
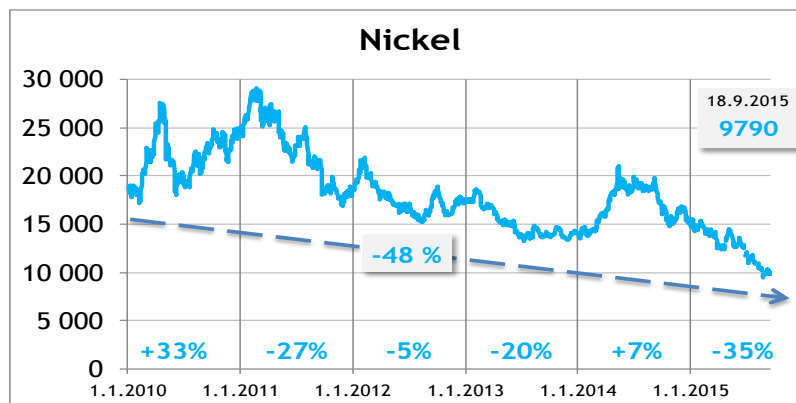
Jätehuoltopäivät, 7.10.2015 Tampere

AGENDA

- 1 Recycling as a Business Today
- 2 Common Recycling Technologies Today
- 3 Future Perspective

1 Recycling as a Business Today

Metal Prices 2010-2015 - Declining trend during last 5 years



Restoring Value

3

(1) Data source: Metal Bulletin on 21.9.2015; 1.1.2010 - 18.9.2015

KUUSAKOSKI
RECYCLING

1 Recycling as a Business Today

Recycling Business Models - Conventional Material / Money Flow

Raw
Material



Products

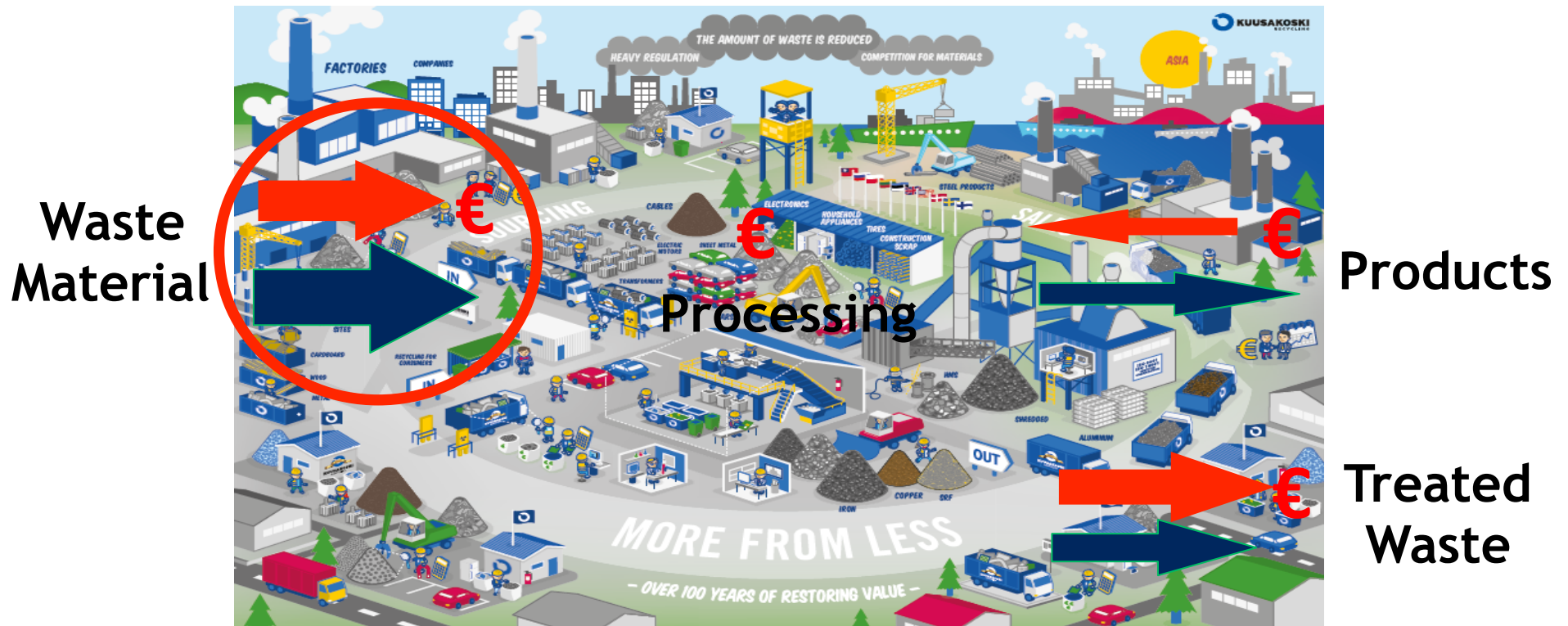
Waste

Restoring Value

KUUSAKOSKI
RECYCLING

1 Recycling as a Business Today

Recycling Business Models - Service Based Material / Money Flow



Restoring Value

KUUSAKOSKI
RECYCLING

1 Recycling as a Business Today

Customer Oriented Approach



Restoring Value

Primary Smelter



Steel

Stainless steel

Copper

PGM (w Copper)

Secondary Smelter



Steel

Copper / brass

Aluminum

1 Recycling as a Business Today

Business Principle for Collection & Operations



Local Collection



Regional Processing

Products to Global Markets

Restoring Value

1 Recycling as a Business Today

Car Shredder Plants in Finland



Restoring Value

Kuusakoski

- Vantaa
- Heinola
- Airaksela
- Lapua

Stena Recycling

- Pori / Tahkoluoto

Eurajoen Romu

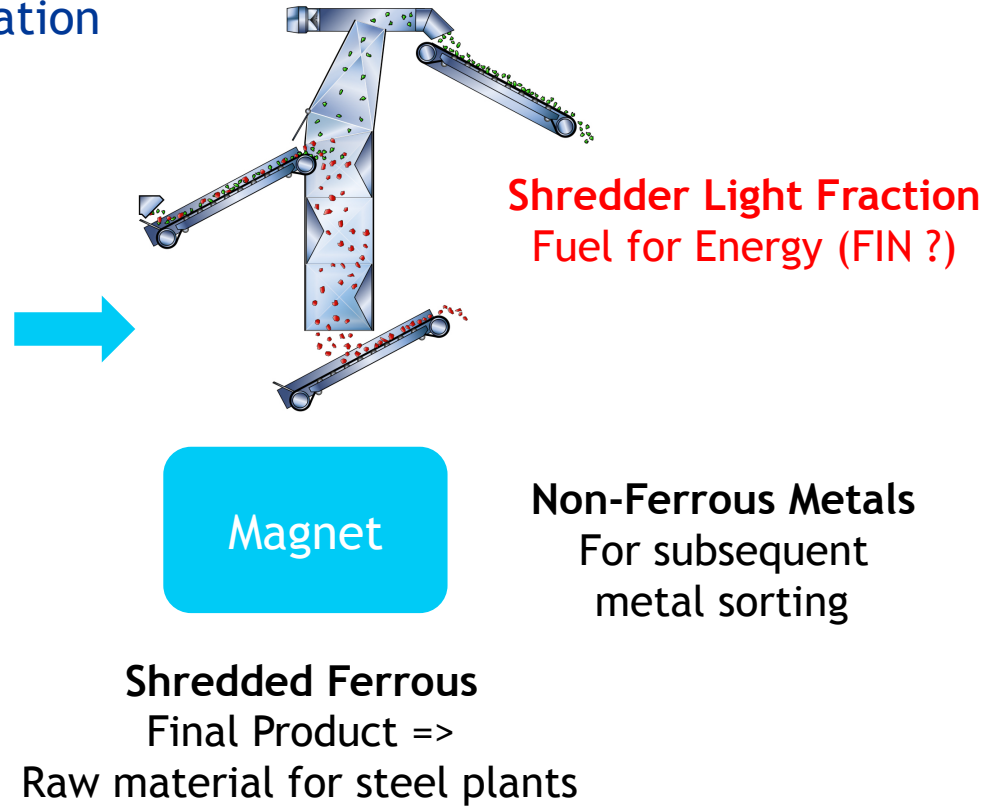
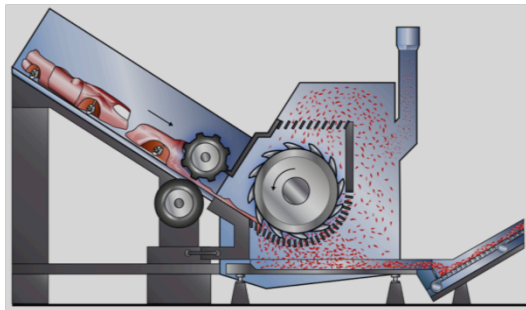
- Eurajoki

Kajaanin Romu

- Kajaani

1 Recycling as a Business Today

Shredder Plant - Case regulation



Restoring Value

Pictures M.A. Reuter | EMEC Recycling

 **KUUSAKOSKI**
RECYCLING

AGENDA

- 1 Recycling as a Business Today
- 2 Common Recycling Technologies Today
- 3 Future Perspective

2 Common Recycling Technologies Today

Local Collection

Material In

Receiving

Visual Inspection

Detection

Weighing

Data to ERP



Restoring Value

Processing

Simple Sorting

by metals

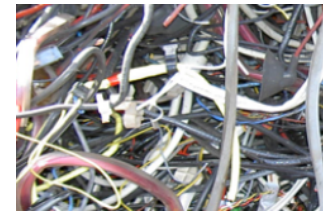


Material Out

Sales to customers (ext)

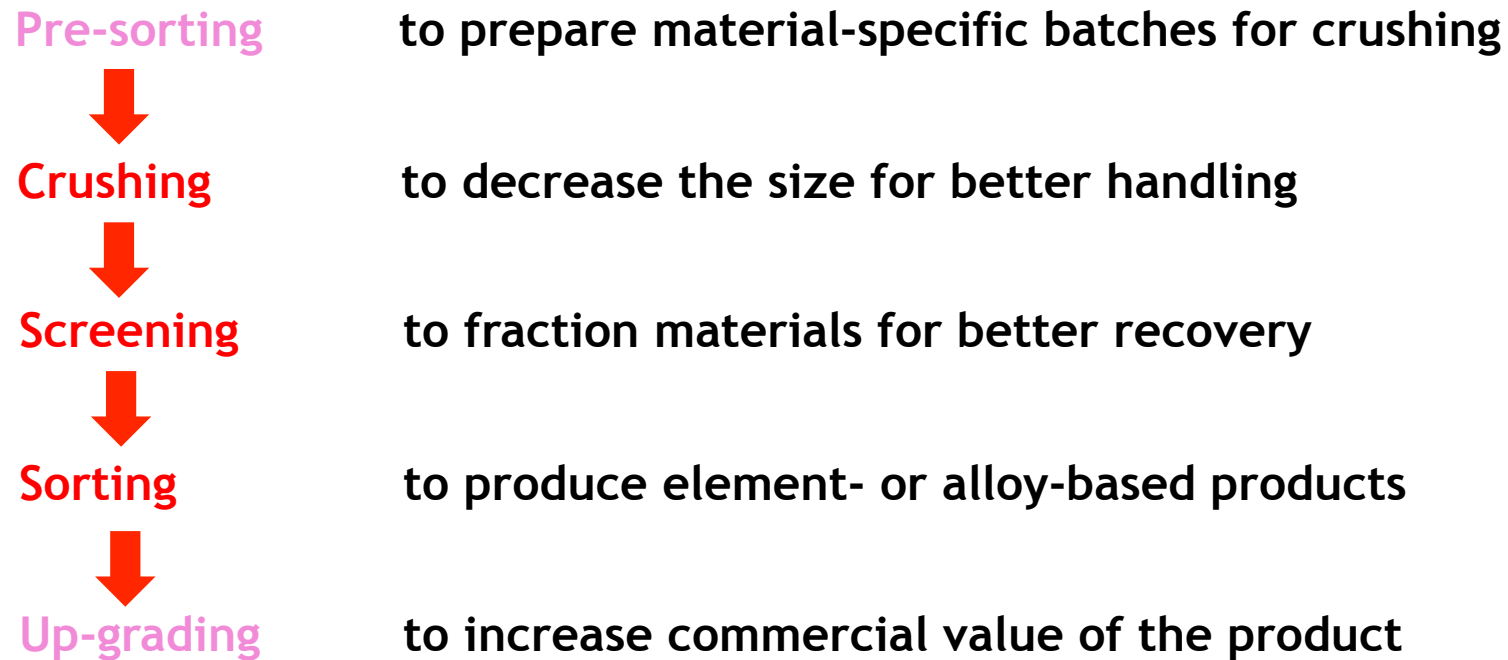
Sales to processing units (int)

Data to ERP



2 Common Recycling Technologies Today

Key Unit-Processes in Recycling

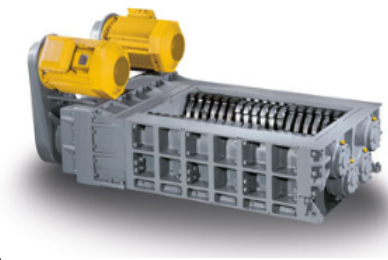
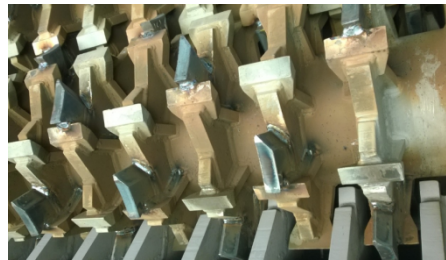
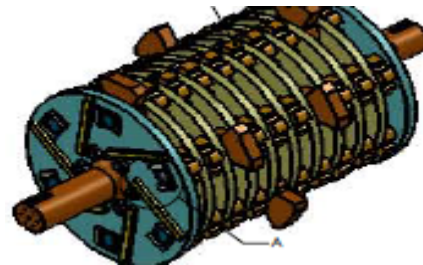


Restoring Value

2 Common Recycling Technologies Today

Crushing

Objective to break down the material into optimum size and quality for subsequent separation / sorting processes



Restoring Value

2 Common Recycling Technologies Today

Screening

Objective to fractionate materials for better recovery in sorting

Rotary Screens



↓ ↓ ↓
Coarse Mid Fine



Restoring Value

Vibratory & Flip-Flop Screens



Star Screens &...



2 Common Recycling Technologies Today

Sorting

Objective - to sort out sellable products at maximum value and minimum waste



SINK & FLOAT



MAGNETS



EDDY CURRENTS

Principle - to detect and displace



FINDERS



COMBI



XRF / XRT

Restoring Value

AGENDA

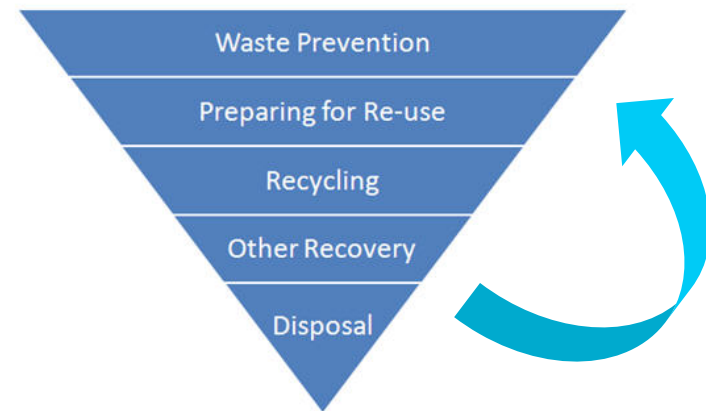
- 1 Recycling as a Business Today
- 2 Common Recycling Technologies Today
- 3 Future Perspective

3 Future Perspective

Operational Environment / Regulation

Regulation

- Global
- EU
- National
- Local

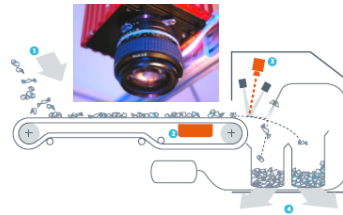


Waste classification more important

More complex materials have to be treated

3 Future Perspective

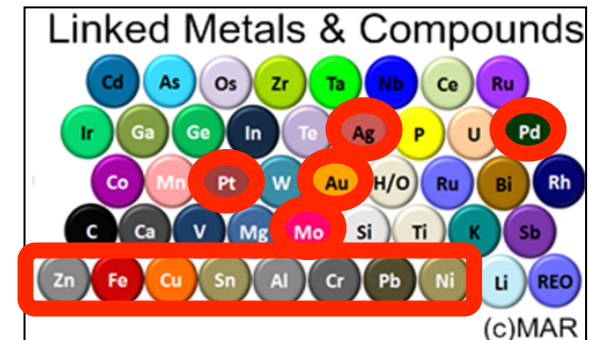
Operational Environment - Metals



Available Materials → Collection Pre-sorting → Processing Sorting → Products €

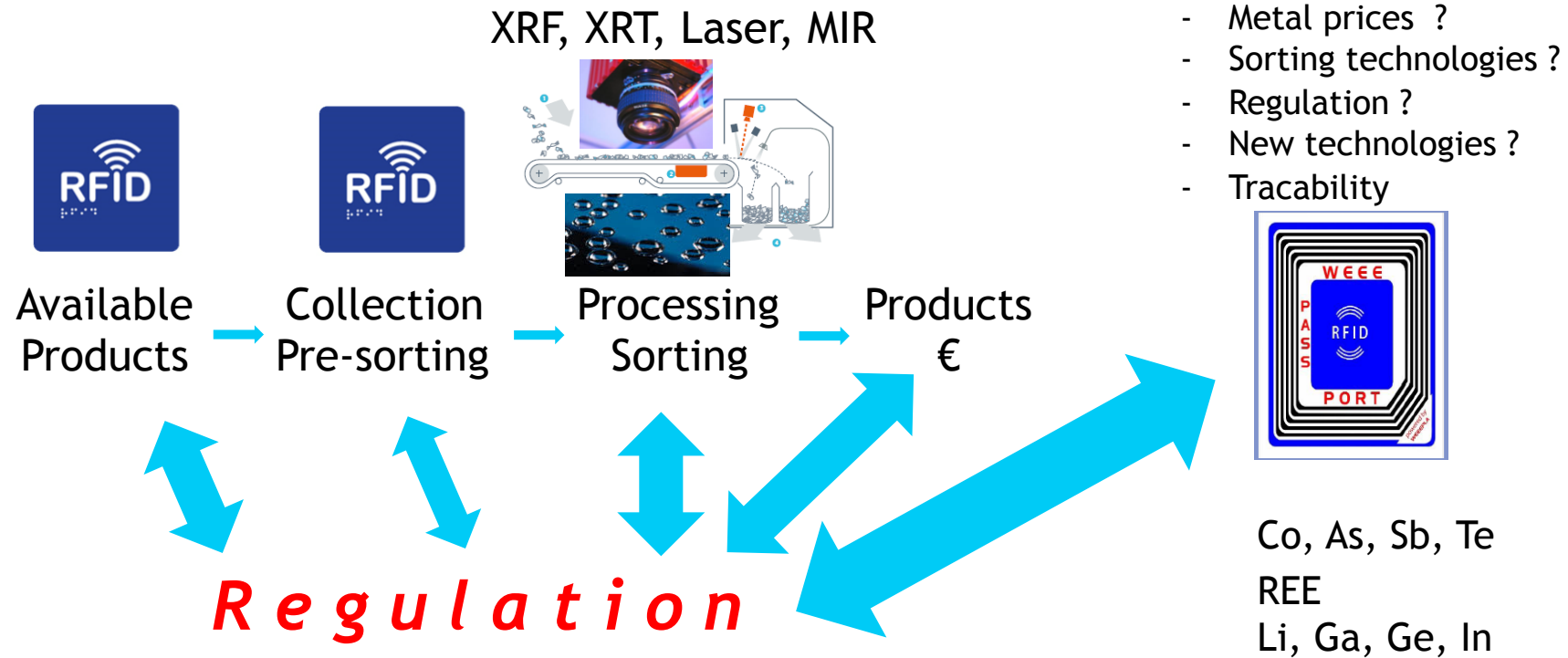
Regulation

- Developed markets
- **Volatile metal prices**
- New materials ?
- Sorting technologies
- Regulation



3 Future Perspective

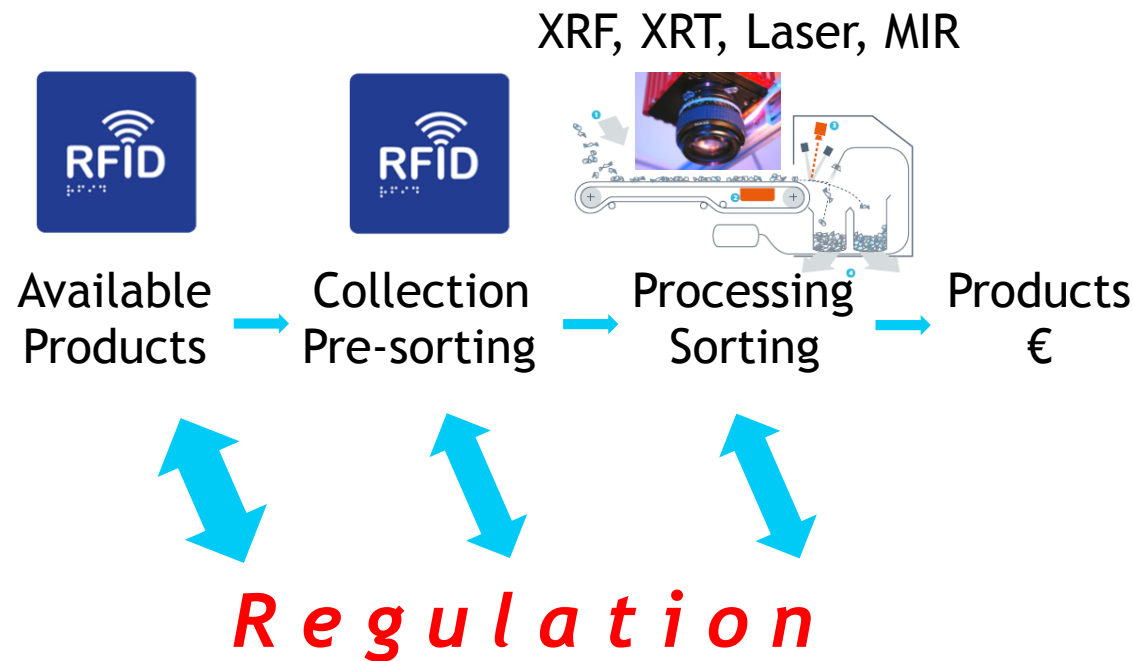
Operational Environment - WEEE



Restoring Value

3 Future Perspective

Operational Environment - WEEE / Plastics



- Markets ?
- Metal scarcity ?
- New materials ?
- Prices ?
- Sorting technologies ?
- Regulation ?
- New technologies ?
- Tracability

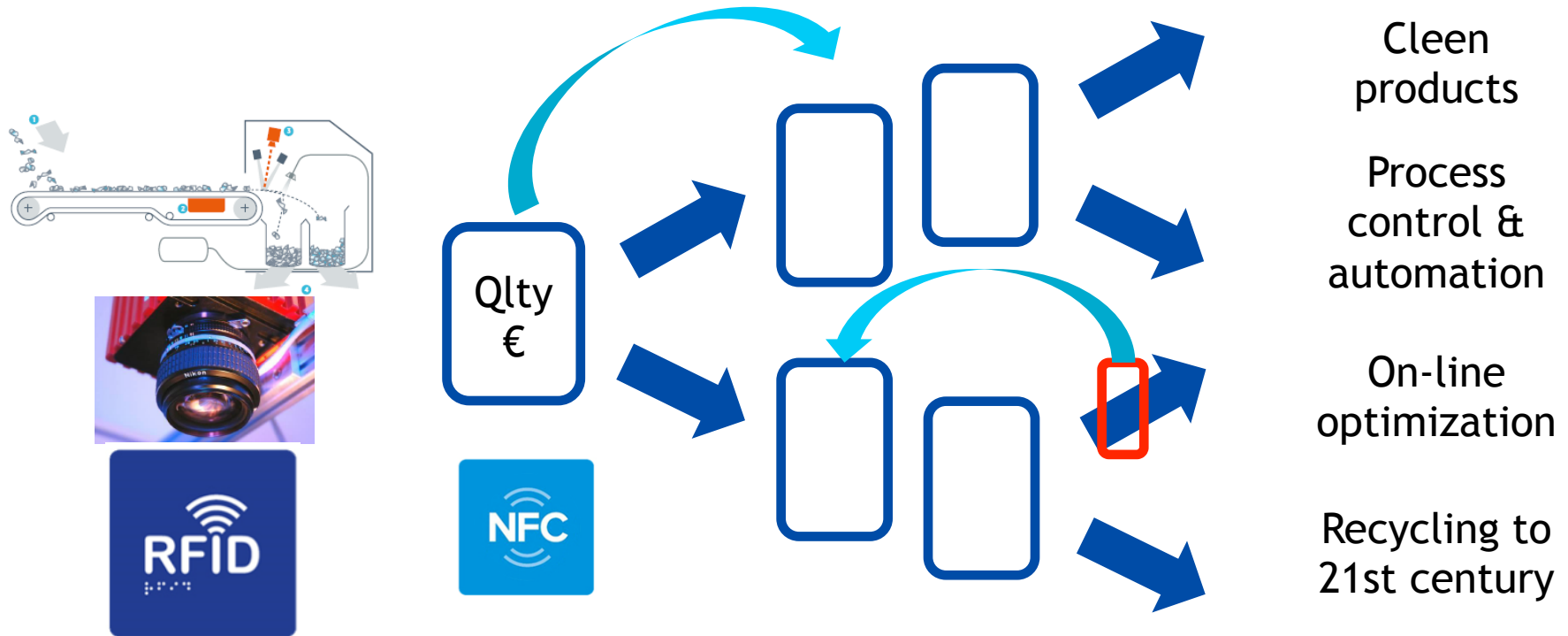
Technical Plastics

- Properties
- Cleaness vs image
- Thermochemical conversion
- Sorting technologies / MIR
- Also black plastics sorting

Restoring Value

3 Future Perspective

Operational Environment / Processing with Data Collection and IOT



Restoring Value

3 Future Perspective

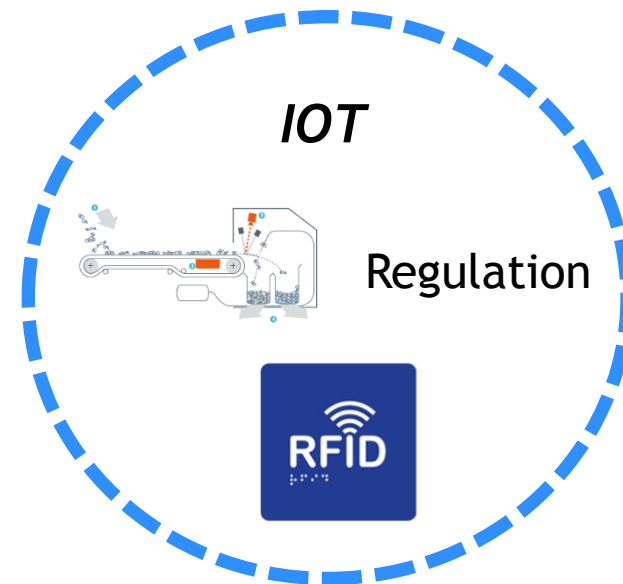
Challenges

RFID => Heterogeneity => Material balance

RFID & IOT & sensors => data => Process automation

ARVI project => HSC => Recycling process modelling

EUR €





RESTORING VALUE